



Special Report

Summary of 2023 Published Research

Mark Nossokoff, Bob Sorensen, Jaclyn Ludema, Melissa Riddle, Tom Sorensen, and Earl Joseph
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2023 RESEARCH YEAR IN REVIEW

2023 was an eventful year relative to activity across all dimensions of the HPC ecosystem. The research produced as part of our Continuous Information Service (CIS) subscriptions by the team of analysts at Hyperion Research covered many aspects of the activity and was driven by several elements:

- Thought-leadership documents to address key global advanced computing topics
- Enduring items such as new technologies, HPC sales, vendor market share data and 5-year HPC market forecasts
- Survey results and discussions with end-users and suppliers
- Planned research regarding technology adoption and forecast of HPC architectural elements, such as compute (e.g., CPUs, GPUs, FPGAs, bespoke silicon), external system interconnects (e.g., ethernet, InfiniBand), storage media (solid state, hard drive, tape), schedulers, and operating systems, to name a few
- Event-driven analysis to summarize key sessions at conferences and workshops (e.g., SC, ISC, HPC User Forum) or provide timely analysis of new announcements (e.g., acquisitions, exascale system acceptance, and intriguing innovation announcements)

The list of research published in 2023 is provided in Table 1.

In addition to these research reports, Hyperion Research also completed a number of custom study reports and presentations in 2023.

TABLE 1**Published CIS Research, Jan 2023-Dec 2023**

| Document Type | Title | Lead Analyst |
|-----------------------|---|----------------|
| Quick Take | AI-Specific Software Use is Low but Poised for Growth | Tom Sorensen |
| HYP_Link | €270 Million Pinned for RISC-V Based European HPC Ecosystem | Tom Sorensen |
| Research Agenda | Recently Published Research and Planned Research Topics for 2023 | Mark Nossokoff |
| HYP_Link | IonQ Plans to Establish First Dedicated US-based QC Manufacturing Facility | Bob Sorensen |
| HYP_Link | U.S. and EU to Share AI Expertise to Solve Global Challenges | Tom Sorensen |
| Special Analysis | Forecast Update: GPU and Accelerator Growth in HPC | Melissa Riddle |
| Special Analysis | 2022 HPC End Users Perspectives on AI, Big Data, and HPDA | Tom Sorensen |
| Special Analysis | 2022 HPC End Users Perspectives on Processors, Coprocessors/Accelerators, and HPC Budgets | Bob Sorensen |
| Special Analysis | 2022 HPC End Users Perspectives on Trends and Forecast in HPC Storage and Interconnects – Key Findings | Mark Nossokoff |
| Special Analysis | 2022 HPC End Users Perspectives on Use of Public/External Clouds for HPC Workloads, Trends, and Drivers. | Mark Nossokoff |
| Quick Take | US QC Supplier Rigetti's Recent Realignment: Positing Its Larger Implications | Bob Sorensen |
| Special Analysis | Top 10 Predictions for the Global HPC Community in 2023 | Mark Nossokoff |
| HYP_Link | EuroHPC JU Fortifies Goal of Post-exascale Era Leadership | Mark Nossokoff |
| HYP_Link | US DOE Funds Pathfinder Program for QC Assessment Research Ideas | Bob Sorensen |
| Special Analysis | 2022 HPC End Users Perspectives on Vertical/Application Workload Areas and HPC System Software and Middleware | Melissa Riddle |
| Special Study | Perspectives on Sustainability in HPC: Current Views and Future Considerations | Jaclyn Ludema |
| Quick Take | AI Workloads Dominate Cloud Cycles Among HPC Users | Tom Sorensen |
| Special Analysis | Summary of QC Cloud Access Offerings: Scoping the Wide Range of QC Providers, Technology Options, and Pricing Schemes | Bob Sorensen |
| HPC User Forum Update | Quantum Science Center Update: Quantum Enabled Science is Rapidly Approaching | Tom Sorensen |
| Special Report | Recent HPC-centric AI Success Stories | Tom Sorensen |

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| Special Report | Perspectives on Composable Systems and HPC/AI Architectures and How They May Fit in the HPC Market | Mark Nossokoff |
| Special Study Results | 49% of HPC Sites Indicate That AI Expertise Is the Number One Barrier to Increased AI Adoption and Usage | Tom Sorensen |
| Special Study Results | Cloud Resources are Employed at Nearly Half of HPC Sites and are Expected to Gain Additional Popularity | Jaclyn Ludema |
| Special Study Results | Programming Languages Becoming More Ubiquitous: Most HPC Sites Use C/C++ and Python | Melissa Riddle |
| Special Study Results | GPUs Stand Out as Planned Processor Element at a Rate of 74% | Tom Sorensen |
| Special Study Results | Cloud Adoption is Impacting On-Premises HPC Spending | Mark Nossokoff |
| Special Study Results | Expertise is a Major Concern for Both HPC and AI Users | Melissa Riddle |
| Special Study Results | Slurm Remains Top Resource Manager | Melissa Riddle |
| HPC User Forum Update | Leveraging Advanced Computing to Achieve Fusion Power at the Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory | Tom Sorensen |
| Special Study Results | HPC Users Express Mixed Optimism Towards Adopting Edge Computing | Melissa Riddle |
| Special Study Results | Application Scaling for Typical HPC Site Covers Broad Range from Single-Core to Multi-Node | Melissa Riddle |
| Special Study Results | HPC Users Willing to Pay 10-15% Premium for Faster, Higher Performance Processors and Larger, Faster Memory | Melissa Riddle |
| Special Study Results | Tape-based Storage Remains as a Key Element for On-Premises Storage Strategies | Mark Nossokoff |
| Special Study Results | System Interconnect Architectures are Expected to Shift with Future HPC Procurements | Mark Nossokoff |
| Special Study Results | More Sites are Employing Multiple CSPs | Mark Nossokoff |
| HYP_Link | HPE GreenLake Partners with AWS for Seamless Hybrid Clouds | Melissa Riddle |
| Special Study Results | Frameworks Used for AI, ML, DL, and HPDA Workloads | Jaclyn Ludema |
| HPC User Forum Update | Massive Galaxy Scale Simulations Present Unique Compute Demands | Tom Sorensen |
| HYP_Link | HPE Enters Public AI LLM Cloud Market with HPE GreenLake | Mark Nossokoff |

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| HYP_Link | First European RISC-V Summit Sees IBM, BSC “Future of Computing” Agreement | Tom Sorensen |
| Special Study Results | HPC System Processor Preference: x86 Continues to Dominate | Melissa Riddle |
| Special Study | HPC Profiles in Leadership: Barcelona Supercomputing Center | Mark Nossokoff |
| Special Study Results | Professional Services Make Up a Sizable Portion of Overall HPC Budgets | Jaclyn Ludema |
| Quick Take | 2022 Year-End Worldwide HPC On-premises Market Closes at \$30.8B, with Servers Representing Half of the Broader Market | Mark Nossokoff |
| HYP_Link | RISC-V Gains Ground with New Qualcomm Joint Venture | Tom Sorensen |
| HYP_Link | A Standardized Ethernet for At-Scale HPC and AI Ecosystems | Mark Nossokoff |
| Quick Take | 2022 HPC Market Results and a Historical View of the HPC Server Market by Region, 2017-2022 | Melissa Riddle |
| Market Forecast | Worldwide HPC Server Market Forecast Update, 2022-2027 | Melissa Riddle |
| HYP_Link | IBM and NASA Create Open-Source Climate Foundation Model | Tom Sorensen |
| HYP_Link | Broad Collaboration Enables Environmental Intelligence Research on Derecho at NCAR-Wyoming Supercomputer Center | Mark Nossokoff |
| HYP_Link | atNorth Recognized for Innovative Approach to Energy Innovation and Sustainable Building Design | Jaclyn Ludema |
| HYP_Link | EuroHPC JU Issues €30M Call for SME HPC Competitiveness | Tom Sorensen |
| HYP_Link | Open Source Community Affirms Commitment to RHEL Compatibility and Linux Source Code Access | Melissa Riddle |
| Quick Take | Historical View of the HPC Server Market by Vendor, 2017- 2022 | Bob Sorensen |
| Quick Take | Historical View of the HPC On-Premises Server Market in Processors Installed, 2017-2022 | Melissa Riddle |
| Quick Take | Historical View of the HPC Server Accelerators Market, 2017- 2022 | Tom Sorensen |
| Quick Take | Historical View of the On-Premises HPC Server Market by Competitive Segment, 2017-2022 | Melissa Riddle |
| Special Analysis | HPC Cloud Resources Have Become a Viable Tool for Running Many Large-scale Scientific Research Workloads | Mark Nossokoff |

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| Market Forecast | Worldwide HPC Server Market Forecast by Competitive Segment, 2022-2027 | Melissa Riddle |
| Market Forecast | Worldwide HPC Server Market Forecast by Geographic Region, 2022-2027 | Melissa Riddle |
| Quick Take | Motivators and Limitations for HPC Cloud Users | Melissa Riddle |
| Quick Take | HPC Workload Trends: Modeling and Simulation Still Leads On-Premises While AI Leads in the Cloud | Melissa Riddle |
| Quick Take | Global Cloud Market Shares for HPC/AI-HPDA Workloads Dominated by Top Three CSPs | Melissa Riddle |
| HYP_Link | Intel Developer Cloud Available for Public Beta Evaluation | Melissa Riddle |
| Special Report | HPC Profiles in Leadership: DUG Technology | Mark Nossokoff |
| Forecast Document | Worldwide HPC in the Cloud Forecast, 2022-2027 | Mark Nossokoff |
| Forecast Document | Worldwide On-Premises HPC Server Market Forecast by Vertical, 2022-2027 | Jaclyn Ludema |
| HPC User Forum Update | DiRAC UK HPC – Application Driven Distributed Facility | Tom Sorensen |
| HPC User Forum Update | Reflections on the Exascale Era with Doug Kothe | Tom Sorensen |
| Special Report | Perspectives from SC23 | Mark Nossokoff |

Source: Hyperion Research, 2024

FUTURE OUTLOOK

Hyperion Research expects 2024 to be just as eventful, if not more so, than 2023. Themes expected to be covered by the analyst team in 2024 include:

- Market data for advanced computing infrastructure
- Evolving nature of the cloud, including both accelerating growth of users' adoption of the cloud and an increasing number of ways users are accessing and managing their cloud resources
- Sustainability and energy efficiency
- Growing pervasive use of AI, including HPC-enabled AI and AI-enabled HPC, HPDA, big data, and data analytics
- Quantum computing and technologies

- Importance of storage and interconnects in deployment and optimization of HPC infrastructure
- Emerging technologies that could have a lasting impact on HPC architectures
- New exascale systems and their applications
- Vertical application software
- Key areas for industry sector sites to consider in planning for new procurements

Look for more details for 2024 in the soon-to-be published Hyperion Research 2024 Research Agenda.

About Hyperion Research, LLC

Hyperion Research provides data-driven research, analysis and recommendations for technologies, applications, and markets in high performance computing and emerging technology areas to help organizations worldwide make effective decisions and seize growth opportunities. Research includes market sizing and forecasting, share tracking, segmentation, technology and related trend analysis, and both user & vendor analysis for multi-user technical server technology used for HPC and HPDA (high performance data analysis). Hyperion Research provides thought leadership and practical guidance for users, vendors, and other members of the HPC community by focusing on key market and technology trends across government, industry, commerce, and academia.

Headquarters

365 Summit Avenue
St. Paul, MN 55102
USA
612.812.5798

www.HyperionResearch.com and www.hpcuserforum.com

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